



What follows are some questions to start a discussion about Breaking Through Bias. There is no magic to these questions, just a way to get a discussion going.

Chapter 1: The Elephant in the Room

- **1.** Do you see any of the gender stereotypes discussed in Chapter 1 at work? Did some of these stereotypes surprise you? Do you think that gender stereotypes are persistent? Why?
- **2.** How would you describe the women who have advanced in your organization? Do they use a mix of both "communal" and "agentic" characteristics?
- **3.** Have you or a woman you know faced the "Goldilocks Dilemma" at work, where you are ignored if you are seen as too communal, and unlikable if you show agentic behaviors? Do you worry about being likeable?
- **4.** Have gender stereotypes held you back in your career> Would you handle a gender-biased situation differently now that you have read *Breaking Through Bias?*
- **5.** Do you know of some examples of how gender stereotypes affect the ways that women interact with other women?
- **6.** Benevolent bias is often a surprise to see how it holds women back at work. Have you experienced or seen benevolent bias against women? What would you do now to overcome a benevolent bias situation after reading *Breaking Through Bias*?

Chapter 2: The Apple in the Room

- **7.** Can you think of a work task or project that is viewed as a "man's job"? Any that are viewed as "women's work"? Would your career benefit if you were assigned a job viewed as suitable for a man?
- **8.** Have you ever applied for a position or a project in which you did not already have all the job criteria? Does knowing that men typically apply if they meet only 60% of the criteria change your opinion

about which jobs and project you will apply for in the future?

9. Do you have the same expectations of senior women that you have about senior men? Have you ever expected senior women to be more supportive than senior men? Why?

Chapter 3: Managing the Impression You Make

- **10.** Have you ever changed your behavior in dealing with a colleague based on previous interactions you've had with that colleague? If so, what prompted the change?
- **11.** Do you dress in a particular way at work? Can you think of situations when different clothes are more appropriate?
- **12.** Do you factor nonverbal cues in addition to the words to determine what another person is actually saying? Can you give examples?

Chapter 4: Your Attitudes Matter

- **13.** Has grit ever been an important factor in your success? Explain how you face difficult situations?
- **14.** Do you ask for comments about your performance even if you think comments might be critical or negative? Why or why not?
- **15.** Was there a time when you used humor to overcome an uncomfortable situation? If so, explain?
- **16.** Do you "mind prime" before an important event?
- **17.** Do you "power pose" before an important event?

Chapter 5: Nonverbal Behavior

- **18.** Have you made room for another person in a meeting by giving up some of your space? What have you observed about other people using person space at meeting?
- **19.** Do you ever stop to think about how to shake hands as a greeting? Do you ever hug or kiss a business associate as a greeting?
- **20.** Do you nod your head when you are listening to another person who is talking? Will you change your behavior after having read Chapter 5?

Chapter 6: Spoken & Written Behavior

- **21.** How do you convey a relaxed, friendly, and happy tone of voice? What do you do to make sure your tone of voice reflects what you are feeling? What do you do if you don't want your voice to give your feelings away?
- **22.** Do you say, "I'm sorry" for thinks in addition to transgressions and mistakes?
- **23.** Do you feel uncomfortable when someone gives you a compliment? How do you respond?

Chapter 7: Difficult & Tricky Interactions

- **24.** Have you ever been asked to handle a project without being totally clear as to what you were expected to do? How did you handle that?
- **25.** Are you ever able to say "no" to a project? Under what circumstances?
- **26.** Is it ever appropriate to cry at work? Do you have any "tricks" you use to avoid crying if you think you're about to cry?

Chapter 8: Meetings

- **27.** Do you ever arrive early to a meeting? Where do you sit if you are one of the first people to arrive?
- **28.** How do you handle being interrupted? Is there a way you avoid unwanted interruptions?
- **29.** Can women help each other avoid idea theft by piling on to another women's ideas?

Chapter 9: Advocating for Yourself

- **30.** When have you successfully advocated for yourself?
- **31.** In seeking a raise or a promotion, what personal characteristics do you focus on?

Chapter 10: Work & the Rest of Your Life

- **32.** What qualities in a spouse or life partner do you view as important? Would these qualities allow you to pursue your career?
- **33.** What sorts of maternity leave policies should be available to working mothers?
- **34.** Have you ever discussed your career with your children to positively influence them?

